

COURSE: 7065	Parenting and Child Development	UNIT: B	Child Development and Guidance
ESSENTIAL STANDARD:	5.00	B2	18%
OBJECTIVE:	5.03	B2	8%
ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS: *What are some examples of parenting styles? *What are some methods for guiding toddlers' behavior? *What are some methods for dealing with inappropriate behavior of toddlers? *What are some methods for dealing with specific inappropriate behaviors of toddlers?			
UNPACKED CONTENT			
<p><i>*Unpacked Content is intended as a teacher resource. Students are more likely to reach the objective if you do not copy and give to students at the beginning. It is more helpful to have them construct their own meaning.</i></p> <p>Parenting styles</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Authoritarian parent <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Expects children to obey parent without question ▪ Tells child what to do and expects it to be done immediately ▪ Responds quickly and firmly to rules that are broken • Democratic parent <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Gets input from child for rules and limits ▪ Gives children some freedom of choice ▪ Believes that children learn best by accepting the results of their actions. Use problem solving with child to find the best punishment • Permissive parent <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Gives child wide range of freedom ▪ Lets child set own rules and limits ▪ Teaches child to think for himself/herself <p>Methods for guiding toddlers' behavior</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Set a good example so children can imitate positive behaviors • Set limits or behavioral boundaries that are age-appropriate and appropriate to misbehavior • Meet toddlers' needs instead of punishing • Show love for toddler • Give the toddler respect • Be consistent 			

OBJECTIVE:	5.03	B2	8%	Exemplify parenting styles and methods for guiding toddlers.
Unpacked Content				
<p>Methods for dealing with inappropriate behaviors of toddler</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Decide if misbehavior is intentional or unintentional • Use punishment to remind children that appropriate behavior is important and to teach them consequences of poor decisions • Give warning for first offense • Punish in proportion to misbehavior • Select consequences that effectively discourage children from repeating misbehaviors <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Natural consequences <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Avoid lecturing child ◦ Avoid replacing item ruined by behavior ◦ Avoid taking care of the situation for the child ▪ Logical consequences <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ◦ Connect consequences to the misbehavior ◦ Be prepared to follow through with consequences ◦ Loss of privilege ◦ Time-out • Avoid less effective responses <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Bribes ▪ Making child promise to behave ▪ Shouting and yelling ▪ Shaming and belittling ▪ Threatening to withhold love <p>Methods for dealing with specific inappropriate behaviors of toddlers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Contrariness <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Tell in advance ▪ Use pretend games • Temper tantrums <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Put expectations in positive statements ▪ Use pretend games ▪ Discuss treats with child before going to store • Biting <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Look directly in eyes of child ▪ Say “do not bite” • Hitting <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ Guide child toward choices ▪ Use pretend games 				